

TOMMASO ALPINA

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Date and place of birth: 02/10/1986, Trani (BT), Italy

Nationality: Italian

Researcher unique identifier: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9533-8404>

Email: tommaso.alpina@unipv.it

Areas of specialization: History of Philosophy in the Islamic World, Latin Medieval Philosophy

Areas of competence: Ancient and Late Ancient Philosophy, History and Philosophy of Medicine

CURRENT POSITION

01/11/2023 – present: **Tenure-track Assistant Professor (Rtd-b)**, University of Pavia/**Research Fellow**, American University of Beirut

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

01/10/2018 – 30/09/2023: **Research Associate** (Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter), Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

01/11/2016 – 30/09/2018: **Postdoctoral Fellow** (Assegnista di Ricerca), Classe di Lettere e Filosofia (Department of Humanities), Scuola Normale Superiore of Pisa

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26/06/2024: Recipient of the **Giovani Ricercatori “Rita Levi Montalcini”** three-year Fellowship (amount: 227.478,82€) (declined)

01/01 – 30/04/2024: Recipient of the **Fellowship** at the Institute for Advanced Study, School of Historical Studies, Princeton (declined)

QUALIFICATIONS

14/02/2023 – 14/02/2034: **Italian Scientific Qualification** (Abilitazione Scientifica Nazionale) to Associate Professor in History of Philosophy (11/C5 – ssd M-FIL/08)

EDUCATION

01/11/2010 – 31/10/2016: **PhD in Philosophy** (award date: 03/11/2016, summa cum laude), Classe di Lettere e Filosofia (Department of Humanities), Scuola Normale Superiore of Pisa

01/09/2012 – 30/12/2012: **Intensive Arabic Program**, TASOL, University of Jordan, Amman

01/10/2005 – 31/10/2010: **Diploma di Licenza in Philosophy** (High-level university qualification) (summa cum laude), Classe di lettere e filosofia (Department of Humanities), Scuola Normale Superiore of Pisa

01/10/2008 – 30/09/2010: **MA in Philosophy** (summa cum laude), Faculty of Philosophy, University of Pisa
 01/10/2005 – 30/09/2008: **BA in Philosophy** (summa cum laude), Faculty of Philosophy, University of Pisa

FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS, AWARDS

13/02/2023: **Marie Skłodowska-Curie Postdoctoral Global Fellowship** (Project title: *The Arabic Roots of European Biology*, acronym: AREB, call HORIZON-MSCA-2022-PF-01, project n. 101109485, duration: 3 years, amount: 282.046,08)

03/05/2020: **Fritz Thyssen Stiftung Conference Grant** (for the organisation of the International Conference “Medieval Arabic and Latin Conceptions of Spirit: Between Philosophy, Theology, and Medicine”)

07/11/2017: **La Colombaria Award**, Accademia Toscana di Scienze e Lettere ‘La Colombaria’, Florence (Best PhD thesis in the section of Historical and Philosophical Sciences defended in the academic year 2016-2017)

01/09/2015 – 31/12/2016: **Giovani Ricercatori Grant**, Scuola Normale Superiore of Pisa (Research project: “Psychology and Medicine between Arabic and Latin: Internal Senses and Cardiology in a Key Work of the Arabic-Latin Translation Movement of the 12th century”)

01/07/2011: **Antonella Musu Award** (Best MA Thesis in Philosophy), University of Pisa

INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCES

01/10/2018 – 30/09/2023: Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, *Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter*

01/05/2014 – 31/07/2014: École Normale Supérieure, Rue d’Ulm (Paris), *PhD Visiting Student*

01/10/2013 – 30/04/2014: École Normale Supérieure, Lyon, *PhD Visiting Student*

07/01/2013 – 31/07/2013: University of Cambridge, St. John’s College, *PhD Visiting Student*

MEMBERSHIPS OF SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES

09/2023 - present: **Member** of the *Société Internationale pour l’Étude de la Philosophie Médiévale* (S.I.E.P.M.)

Member of the *Società Italiana per lo Studio del Pensiero Medievale* (S.I.S.P.M.)

09/2019 – present: **Member of the Board of Officers** of the *Société Internationale d’Histoire des Sciences et de la Philosophie Arabes et Islamiques* (S.I.H.S.P.A.I.)

01/02/2013 – present: **Member of the International Network Medieval Philosophy in the UK**

COMMISSIONS OF TRUST

2024 – present: **Member of the Board of Teachers (Collegio Docenti)** of the Northwest Italy Philosophy PhD Program – FINO

2024 – present: **Member of the Executive Board (Comitato Direttivo)** of *Documenti e studi sulla tradizione filosofica medievale* (class A journal)

2021 – present: **Editor in Chief** (together with M. Bertagna) of *Documenti e studi sulla tradizione filosofica medievale*

Referee: *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie*; Brill (Islamic Philosophy, Theology and Science: Texts and Studies series); *British Journal for the History of Philosophy*; *Filologia mediolatina*, *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*; *Journal of the History of Philosophy*; *Manuscrito: Revista Internacional de Filosofía*; *The Monist*; *Nazariyat: Journal for the History of Islamic Philosophy and Sciences*; *Rinascimento: Rivista dell'Istituto Nazionale di Studi sul Rinascimento*; *Sophia: International Journal of Philosophy and Traditions*

Evaluator: Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG); Art and Humanities Research Council (AHRC)

ORGANISED CONFERENCES

25/03 – 26/03/2022: International Conference *Medieval Arabic and Latin Conceptions of Spirit: Between Philosophy, Theology, and Medicine* (with B. Somma), LMU – Munich

27/06 – 29/06/2018: International Conference *Making the Impossible Possible: On the Methodology for Editing Medieval Works with Massive Manuscript Tradition* (with A. Bertolacci), SNS – Pisa/IMT – Lucca

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

2016 – 2017: **Instructor**, Arabic Language and Islamic Philosophy, SNS – Pisa

2015 – 2016: **Instructor**, Arabic Language and Islamic Philosophy, SNS – Pisa

PUBLICATIONS (SELECTION)

1. Single-authored volumes:

1.1 *Subject, Definition, Activity: Framing Avicenna's Science of the Soul*, Scientia Graeco-Arabica series 28, De Gruyter, Berlin-Boston 2021

1.2 Turkish translation: *İbn Sînâ Psikolojisinin Yapısı. Konu, Tanım, Fül*, İslam Felsefesi 59, Klasik, Istanbul 2024

2. Edited Journal Issues:

2.1 (with A. Bertolacci), *Documenti e studi sulla tradizione filosofica medievale*, 28, 2017 (special issue: The Latin Translations of Avicenna's *Kitāb al-Šifā'* [*Book of the Cure/Healing*])

3. Articles in peer-reviewed (class A) journals:

3.1 "Intellectual Knowledge, Active Intellect, and Intellectual Memory in Avicenna's *Kitāb al-Nafs* and Its Aristotelian Background", *Documenti e studi sulla tradizione filosofica medievale*, 25, 2014, 131-183

3.2 "Al-Ġūzġānī's Insertion of *On Cardiac Remedies* in Avicenna's *Book of the Soul*: the Latin Translation as a Clue to his Editorial Activity on *the Book of the Cure?*", *Documenti e studi sulla tradizione filosofica medievale*, 28, 2017, 365-400

3.3 "The *Soul of*, the *Soul in Itself*, and the *Flying Man* Experiment", *Arabic Sciences and Philosophy*, 28.2, 2018, 187-224

3.4 "Exercising Impartiality to Favor Aristotle: Avicenna and 'the accomplished anatomists' (*aṣḥāb al-tašrīḥ al-muḥaṣṣilūna*)", *Arabic Sciences and Philosophy*, 32.2, 2022, 137-178

3.5 "Between Matter and Form: Complexion (*mizāġ*) as a Keystone of Avicenna's Scientific Project", *Early Science and Medicine*, 28, 2023, 398-428

3.6 “Avicenna and the Human Soul as a Mirror: a Myth?”, *Studia Graeco-Arabica*, 14.2, 2024, 611-624

4. Book chapters:

4.1 “Is Nutrition a Sufficient Condition for Life? Avicenna’s Position between Natural Philosophy and Medicine”, in R. Lo Presti, G. Korobili eds., *Nutrition and Nutritive Soul in Aristotle and Aristotelianism*, De Gruyter – Topics in Ancient Philosophy, Berlin-Boston 2020, 221-258

4.2 “Is the Heaven an Animal? Avicenna’s Celestial Psychology between Cosmology and Biology”, in R. Salles ed., *Biology and Cosmology in Ancient Philosophy: from Thales to Avicenna*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2021, 261-278

4.3 “Retaining, Remembering, Recollecting: Avicenna’s Account of Memory and Its Sources”, in V. Decaix, C. Thomsen Thörnqvist eds., *Memory and Recollection in the Aristotelian Tradition: Essays on the Reception of Aristotle’s De memoria et reminiscencia*, *Studia Artistarum* 47, Brepols Publishers, 2021, 67-92

4.4 “Translating Method: Inference from Behavior to Anatomy in Avicenna’s Zoology”, in K. Krause, M. Auxent, D. Weil eds., *Premodern Experience of the Natural World in Translation*, Routledge, London-New York 2022, 136-152

4.5 “Common to Body and Soul: Avicenna on Sleep as an Affection of the Animal Body”, in B. Andenmatten, K. Crousaz et A. Paravicini Bagliani eds., *Le sommeil. Théories, représentations et pratiques (Moyen Âge et époque moderne)*, *Micrologus’ Library*, Edizioni del Galluzzo, Firenze 2024, 169-208

4.6 “Are Colours Always There? Elements in Avicenna’s Account of Vision”, in V. Decaix, K. Ierodiakonou, *Theories of Colour from Democritus to Descartes*, *Global Perspectives on the History of Natural Philosophy series*, 2, Routledge, London-New York 2024, 125-145

5. Articles in other journals:

5.1 “Knowing the Soul from Knowing Oneself. A Reading of the Prologue to Avicenna’s *Kitāb al-Nafs (Book of the Soul)*”, *Atti e Memorie dell’Accademia Toscana di Scienze e Lettere ‘La Colombaria’*, 82, 2018, 443-458

6. Book reviews:

6.1 “Daniel De Smet, Meryem Sebti, *Noétique et théorie de la connaissance dans la philosophie arabe du IXe au XIIIe siècle. Des traductions gréco-arabes aux disciples d’Avicenne*, Paris, Vrin, 2019”, *Archives de philosophie*, 2022, 232-235

6.2 “Aileen Das, *Galen and the Arabic Reception of Plato’s Timaeus*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2020”, *Mind*, 2022

CONFERENCE TALKS AND LECTURES (SELECTION)

‘This is in reality what senses: Avicenna on Common Sense’, *Getting Medieval on the Internal Senses* (org. E. Băltuță), Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca 19-20 April 2024

‘La Zoologia di Avicenna: una vecchia scienza per un soggetto nuovo’, *Seminario di Storia della Filosofia* (orgs. G. Cospito, G. Francioni), Dipartimento di Studi Umanistici, Università di Pavia, Pavia, 16 April 2024

'Da Aristotele ad Alberto Magno passando per Avicenna: come nacque la biologia', *Tem e problemi della storia medievale, moderna e contemporanea. Salute e malattia: pratiche, saperi, gestione istituzionale* (orgs. L. Benadusi, D. Internullo, A. Vanni), Università degli Studi – Roma Tre, Roma 21 March 2024

'Averroes With or Against Avicenna? The Case of Medical Theory', *Averroism. History, Developments and Implications of a Cross-cultural Tradition* (orgs. L. Bianchi, P. Porro, F. Retucci, A. Tabarroni), University of Turin, Turin, 10-12 January 2024

'Deconstructing the Myth of Avicenna's Eastern Philosophy: Some Considerations on the Role of the Active Intellect', *Avicenna and Oriental Philosophy* (org. A. S. Daghighi), Iranian Institute of Philosophy (IRIP) – Tehran, 17 September 2023

'None of these things follows the need of nature and the necessity of matter: Avicenna's (New) Approach to the Study of Plants', *Plants and Philosophy: From Ancient Wisdom to Today's Science* (org. F. Baldassarri), Ca' Foscari University, Venice, 30-31 May 2023

'A Soul With Faculties or Faculties Without a Soul ? A Theoretical Crux in Avicenna's Psychology', *Avicenne et les Intraduisibles: Pour un Lexique Philosophico-médical de la théorie de l'âme* (orgs. M. Sebti, M. Alinejad-Zanjani), École Normale Supérieure, Paris 25-27 May 2023,

'Avicenna's Biology: Dynamics of Selection, Appropriation, and Refutation', *New Issues in Natural Philosophy from Antiquity to Middle Ages* (orgs. G. Nastasi, G. Trovato), University of Pisa – Pisa, 15-16 December 2022

'Healing the Soul by Transforming the Body: Melancholy in Avicenna's *Adwiya qalbiyya (De viribus cordis)*', *Medicine and Philosophy 4: Maladies of the Soul* (orgs. L. Grijac, V. Ile, M. Loconsole, E. Miteva, M. Panarelli), Cluj-Napoca, 15-16 November 2022

'Between Emanation and Perfect Disposition: Avicenna on *Rūh'*, *Medieval Arabic and Latin Conceptions of Spirit: Between Philosophy, Theology, and Medicine* (orgs.: T.Alpina, B.Somma), LMU – Munich, 25-26 March 2022

'Staying Alive: the Place of Plants in Avicenna's Thought', *Plants in Early Modern Knowledge (and Before): History, Philosophy, and Medicine* – Winter 2021-2022 (org.: Fabrizio Baldassarri), Università Ca' Foscari – Venezia, 2 December 2021

'Has Avicenna ever defined the soul? Witnesses on the stand', *LOGOS+ Research Colloquium on Philosophy between Maghreb and Middle East* (orgs.: N. Germann, M. Najafi), Freiburg-Luzern, 26 November 2021

'Come pensare se stessi: Avicenna e l'uomo volante' (guest lecture, invited by M. Benedetto), Università degli Studi di Bari, 3 November 2021

'Avicenna on Colours: Elements of His Account of Vision', *Le statut ontologique des couleurs en philosophie ancienne et médiévale/The Ontological Status of Colours in Ancient, Arabic, and Latin Philosophy* (orgs.: V. Decaix, K. Ierodiakonou), Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 21-22 October 2021

'Common to Body and Soul: Sleep as an Affection of the Animal Body', *Le sommeil. Théories, représentations et pratiques (Moyen Âge et Époque moderne). Colloque International* (orgs.: B. Andenmatten, K. Crousaz, A. Paravicini Bagliani), Université de Lausanne, 20-22 October 2021

'Contemplating the Contemplator: Human Soul as the Object and the Subject of Contemplation', *Intellect and Contemplation in Ancient Greek and Medieval Islamic Philosophy* (orgs.: Rotraud Hansberger and Mareike Hauer), Munich School of Ancient Philosophy (MUSAPh) – LMU, Munich, 6–7 March 2020 (postponed to 1-2 October 2021 due to Covid19)

'Studying the Living Being: Different Approaches to the Soul in the Medieval Arabic Tradition', *The Methods of Philosophy in its Different Disciplines. A Comparative View on Syro-Arabic and Latin Philosophy (6-13th cent.)|Die*

Methodik der Philosophie in ihren verschiedenen Disziplinen. Ein vergleichender Blick auf die syrisch-arabische und die lateinische Philosophie (6.-13. Jhd.) (org. M. Perkams), Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena, Jena 23-25 September 2020 (postponed to 29 September – 1 October 2021 due to Covid19)

‘Avicenna’s Science of the Soul between Tradition and Innovation’, *International Conference of Philosophical Anthropology in Ibn Sīnā (Avicenna)*, organised by the Iranian Research Institute of Philosophy (IRIP), Tehran, 23 August 2021 (videoconference due to Covid19)

‘One *Summa* within Another? The case of the *Ḥayawān* between the *Qānūn* and the *Šifā*’, *Surveying the summae: Comparisons and Contrasts among Avicenna’s Eight Main Works. Avicenna Study Group – Third International Meeting* (org. A. Lammer), Universität Trier, Trier, 22 June 2021 (videoconference due to Covid19)

‘A Plant in Itself, a Medicament for Us: Temperament Interactions in Avicenna’s Botany’, *Complexio. Across Times and Disciplines* (orgs.: P. Bakker, C. Beneduce), Radboud University, Nijmegen, 25-26 February 2021 (videoconference due to Covid19)

‘Are plants and animals a matter of complexion? Preliminary remarks on botany and zoology in Avicenna’, *Philosophie & médecine dans l’Islam classique* (orgs. C. Cerami, J. Chandelier), CNRS – Sphere (Sciences, Philosophie, Histoire – UMR 7219), Université Paris 1 – Panthéon Sorbonne, Université Paris 7 Diderot, Paris, 18 February 2021 (videoconference due to Covid19)

‘“...secundum quod habet comparationem ad materiam et ad motum”: How physical is Avicenna’s investigation of the soul?’, *Medieval Gatherings. Meetings and discussions on medieval philosophy and beyond* (org. N. Polloni), Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, 6 December 2019

‘When Medicine rises to the Level of Philosophy. The Case of Avicenna’s *Adwiya Qalbiyya*’ – Keynote Speaker, *2nd International Conference on Medical History in Iran and Islam* (orgs. M. Farhadi, N. Habibi, A. Zargaran, M. H. Ayati, H. Arezaei), Iran Knowledge and Research Development Institute – Tehran University of Medical Science/School of Persian Medicine, Tehran, 26-29 November 2019

“Dogs fear the mud, the wooden stick, and other things”. Avicenna on Animals’ Emotions’, *10th international colloquium of the Société Internationale d’Histoire des Sciences et de la Philosophie Arabes et Islamiques (S. I. H. S. P. A. I.) Science, philosophy and kalam in Islamic civilisation: the old and the new* (orgs.: A. Hasnaoui, A. Straface), Naples, 9-11 September 2019

‘Theoretical Principles vs. Medical Experiments. The Role and Use of Experience in Avicenna’s *Ḥayawān*’, *Premodern Experience of the Natural World in Translation* (orgs.: M. Avxentevskaya, K. Krause, D. Weil), Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Berlin, 26-27 June 2019

‘Veins, Semen, and Heart. Avicenna’s Animals between the First Teacher and the Most Excellent Physician’, *Translating Ibn Rushd into Hebrew. Jewish Averroism and its impact on the development of philosophical and scientific Hebrew language in the later Middle Ages*, 3rd International Peshat Conference, University of Hamburg, 12-14 February 2019

‘Memory at the Crossroads between Psychology and Medicine in Avicenna’, *La mémoire dans la philosophie arabe* (org.: Véronique Decaix, in the framework of the project ‘MEMORIA – Les théories antiques et médiévales de la mémoire’), University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 6 October 2018

‘PhiBor’s Data Management’ (with Alessia Astesiano), *Making the Impossible Possible. On the Methodology for Editing Medieval Works with Massive Manuscript Tradition*. International Conference (orgs.: T. Alpina, A. Bertolacci), Scuola Normale Superiore–Pisa/School for Advanced Studies IMT–Lucca, 27-29 Jun. 2018

'Avicenna's Treatment of Nutrition in Psychology and Medicine: Intersection or Subalternation?', *Nutrition and Nutritive Soul in Aristotle and Aristotelianism* (orgs.: R. Lo Presti, G. Korobili), Faculty of Philosophy II, Institute of Classical Philology, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, 22-24 March 2017

'Psychologia generalis vs psychologia specialis in Avicenna's K. al-Nafs', *The Place of Intellect in Aristotelian Natural Philosophy. Arabic, Latin, and Hebrew Perspectives* (orgs.: D. Wirmer, E. Miteva), Universität zu Köln, Köln 15-16 February 2016